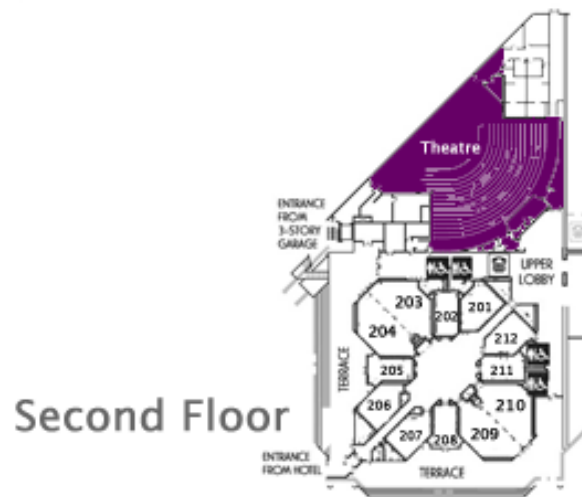


Connected Data Objects (CDO)

The EMF Model Repository



Second Floor

Tuesday, 14:30, 50 minutes | Theatre | 

7 · 8 · 9 · 10 · 11 · 12 · 13 · 14 · 15 · 16 · 17 · 18 · 19



Agenda

- Introduction ≤ 5 minutes
- Live Demonstrations ≤ 15 minutes
- Detailed Architecture ≤ 5 minutes
- Programming Examples ≤ 10 minutes
- Advanced Features ≤ 5 minutes
- Open Discussion ≥ 10 minutes

~ 50 minutes

Introduction

- About the Author
- EMF Intro
 - ◆ EMF Persistence Framework
 - ◆ Issues with XML Files
- Distributed Shared Models
- What is CDO About?

About the Author

- Eike Stepper, Germany, Berlin
 - ◆ Born in 1970
 - ◆ Started programming in 1983
 - ◆ Studied mathematics and computer science
 - ◆ Founded first company ES-Computersysteme in 1991
 - ◆ Consulting in dozens of IT projects
 - ◆ First orthogonally persistent system in 2000 (C++)
- First version of CDO in 2003
 - ◆ Contribution of CDO to Eclipse.org in 2004
 - ◆ Complete rewrite with new design in 2007

EMF Intro

- With EMF you can (out of the box)
 - ◆ Create Ecore models
 - ◆ Configure generator models
 - ◆ Generate Java code for
 - Your Ecore model
 - Command framework
 - Eclipse UI (creation wizard and model editor)
 - ◆ Use the EMF persistence framework to
 - Serialize model instances to XML files
 - Deserialize model instances from XML files
 - Resolve model references across files
 - ◆ And many, many other things...

EMF Persistence Framework

- Resource
 - ◆ A named container for model instances
 - ◆ URI + Contents
- Resource.Factory
 - ◆ Creates specialized resource instances
 - ◆ Default is XML / XMI
- ResourceSet
 - ◆ Container for a set of resource instances
 - ◆ Package registry for resolving model references
 - ◆ URI converter for resolving resource URIs

Issues with XML Files

- Limited resource size
 - ◆ No lazy loading of instances
 - ◆ No lazy loading of lists
- No unloading of instances
 - ◆ Bad influence on garbage collection
 - ◆ Influence on model design (containment)
- No concurrent modification of resources
 - ◆ No fine grained locking
 - ◆ No transactions
 - ◆ No remote update notification
- Just don't behave like multi user databases

Distributed Shared Models

- Central persistent model repository
 - ◆ Contains all models (packages and classes)
 - ◆ Contains all instances (resources and regular objects)
 - ◆ Represents a potentially huge object graph in form of containment trees scattered across resources
 - ◆ Manages remote client sessions
- Multiple remote clients share a common view of the central persistent models and instances
 - ◆ Represent partial views of the overall object graph
 - ◆ Concurrently alter the state of the object graph
 - ◆ Are immediately notified about modifications that happened in the context of other sessions

What is CDO About?

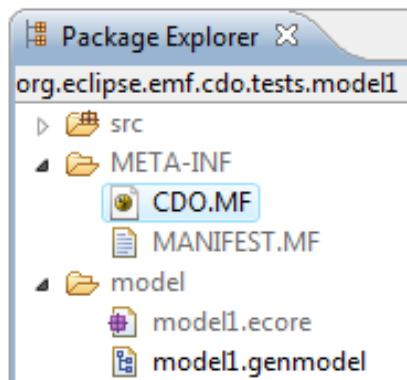
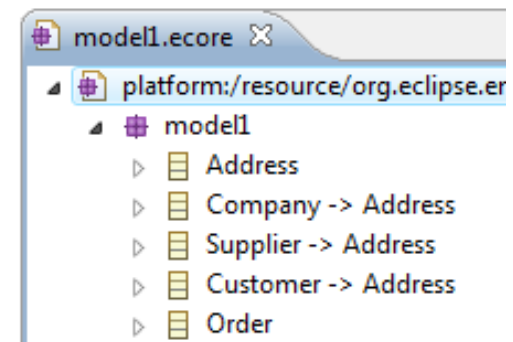
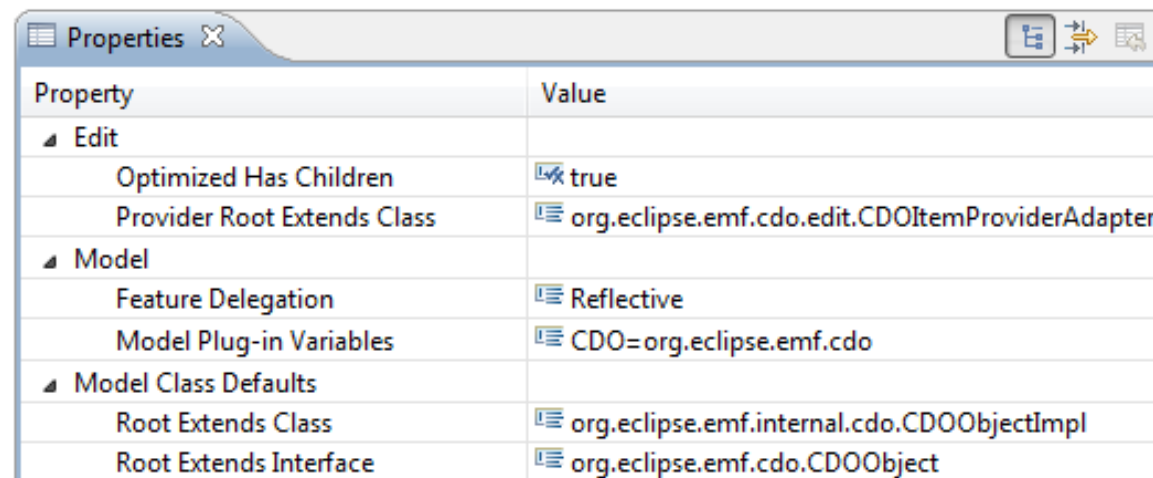
- Overcomes all the issues with XML files
- Provides distributed shared models for EMF
- Integrates with the EMF persistence framework
- Uses Net4j to implement a network protocol
- Configures multiple repositories on the server
- Connects with heterogeneous back ends
- Uses OSGi at client and server side
- By the way
 - ◆ “Connected” indicates that objects in a client session always stay connected with their repository pendants

Live Demonstrations

- Developing a CDO Model
- Setting Up a CDO Server
- Using the CDO Client

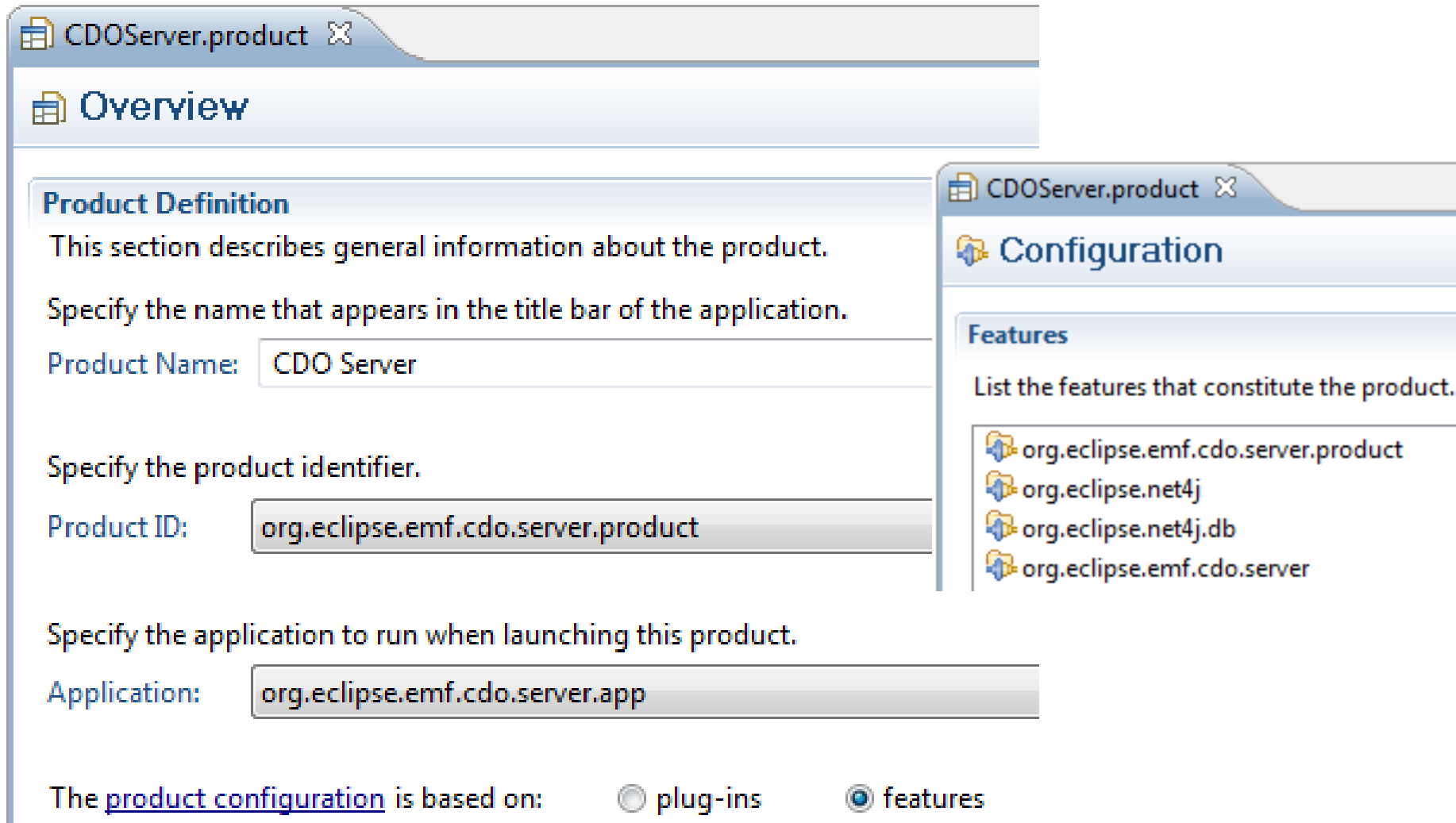
Developing a CDO Model

- Create an Ecore model
 - ◆ Just as you are used to it
 - ◆ No additional expenses to be met
- Derive a generator model
 - ◆ Use the CDO Importer or the CDO Migrator
 - ◆ Do it manually

Property	Value
▲ Edit	
Optimized Has Children	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true
Provider Root Extends Class	org.eclipse.emf.cdo.edit.CDOItemProviderAdapter
▲ Model	
Feature Delegation	Reflective
Model Plug-in Variables	CDO=org.eclipse.emf.cdo
▲ Model Class Defaults	
Root Extends Class	org.eclipse.emf.internal.cdo.CDOObjectImpl
Root Extends Interface	org.eclipse.emf.cdo.CDOObject

Setting Up a CDO Server



The screenshot shows two Eclipse IDE windows for the 'CDOServer.product' project.

Overview Window:

- Product Definition**
 - This section describes general information about the product.
 - Specify the name that appears in the title bar of the application.
 - Product Name:
 - Specify the product identifier.
 - Product ID:
 - Specify the application to run when launching this product.
 - Application:
- The [product configuration](#) is based on:
 - plug-ins
 - features

Configuration Window:

- Features**
 - List the features that constitute the product.
 - org.eclipse.emf.cdo.server.product
 - org.eclipse.net4j
 - org.eclipse.net4j.db
 - org.eclipse.emf.cdo.server

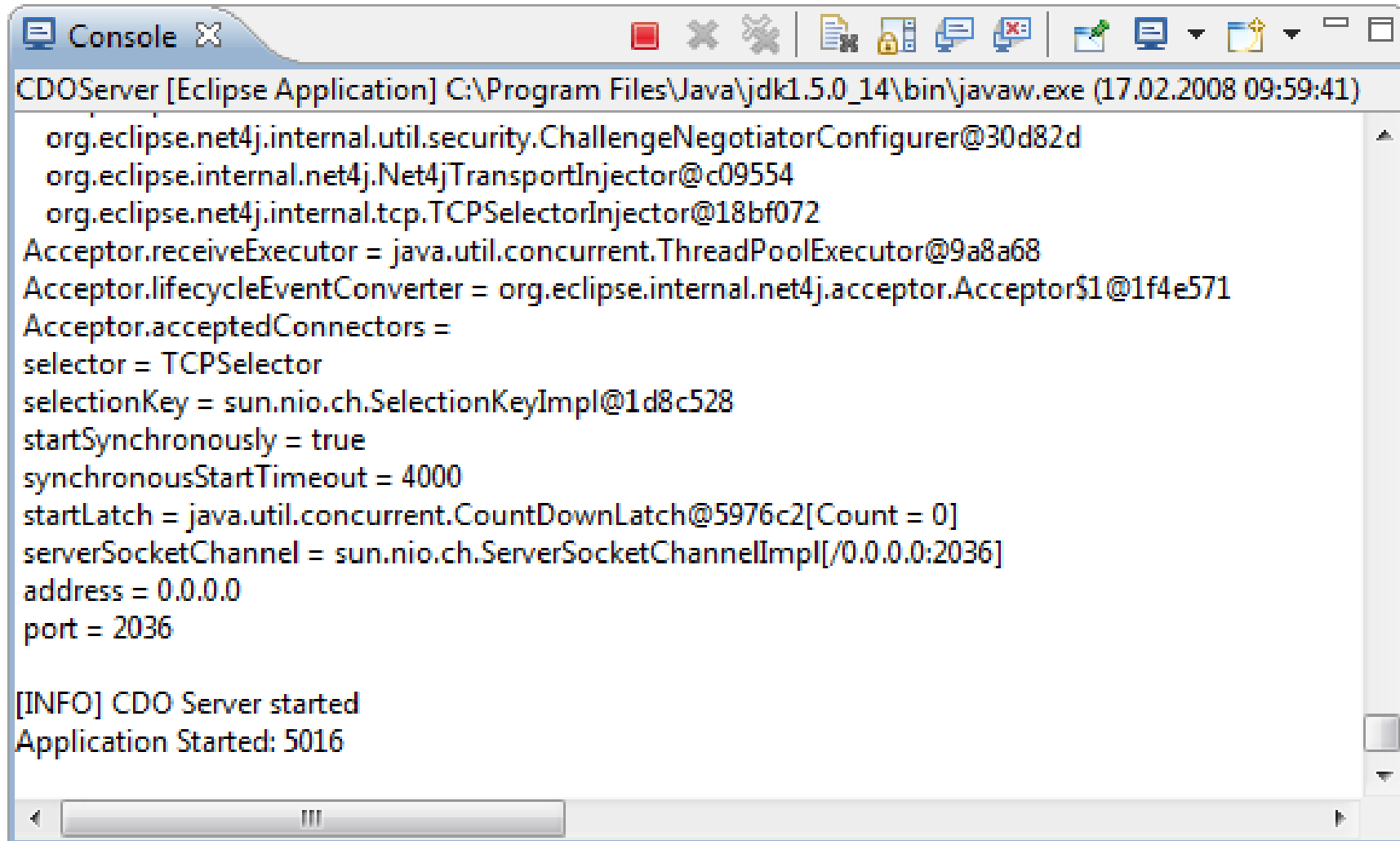
Setting Up a CDO Server

```
cdo-server.xml ✕
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <cdoServer>
3
4   <acceptor type="tcp" listenAddr="0.0.0.0" port="2036">
5     <negotiator type="challenge" description="/temp/users.db"/>
6   </acceptor>
7
8   <repository name="repo1">
9     <!-- ... -->
10
```

Setting Up a CDO Server

```
cdo-server.xml X
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <cdoServer>
3
4   <repository name="repo1">
5     <property name="overrideUUID" value="1ff5d226-b1f0-40fb-aba2-0c31b38c764f"/>
6     <property name="supportingAudits" value="true"/>
7     <property name="verifyingRevisions" value="false"/>
8     <property name="currentLRUCapacity" value="10000"/>
9     <property name="revisedLRUCapacity" value="100"/>
10
11    <store type="db">
12      <mappingStrategy type="horizontal">
13        <property name="toManyReferences" value="ONE_TABLE_PER_REFERENCE"/>
14        <property name="toOneReferences" value="LIKE_ATTRIBUTES"/>
15        <property name="mappingPrecedence" value="MODEL"/>
16      </mappingStrategy>
17
18      <dataSource class="org.apache.derby.jdbc.EmbeddedDataSource"
19        databaseName="/temp/cdodb1"
20        createDatabase="create"/>
21    </store>
22  </repository>
23
24 </cdoServer>
```

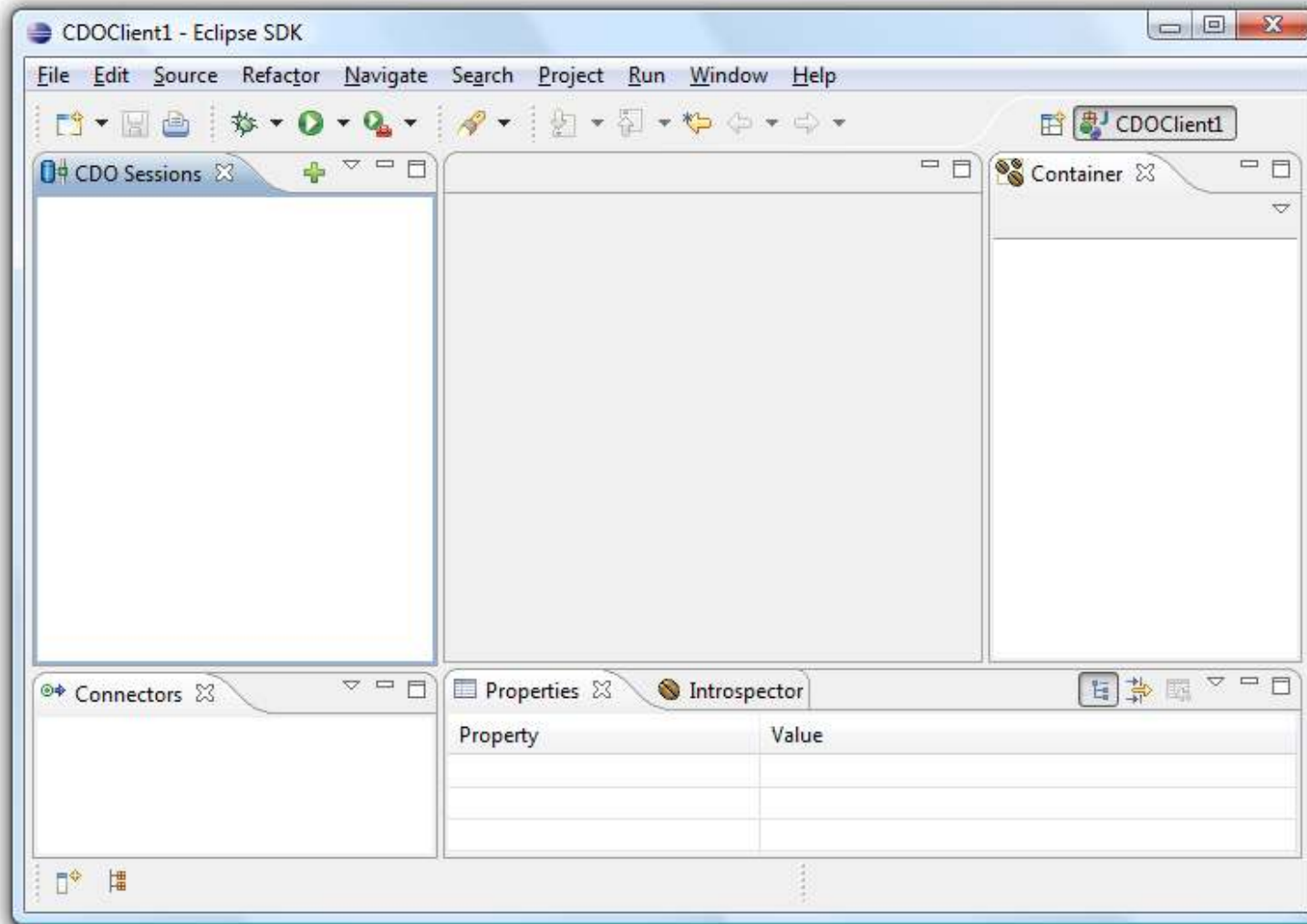
Setting Up a CDO Server



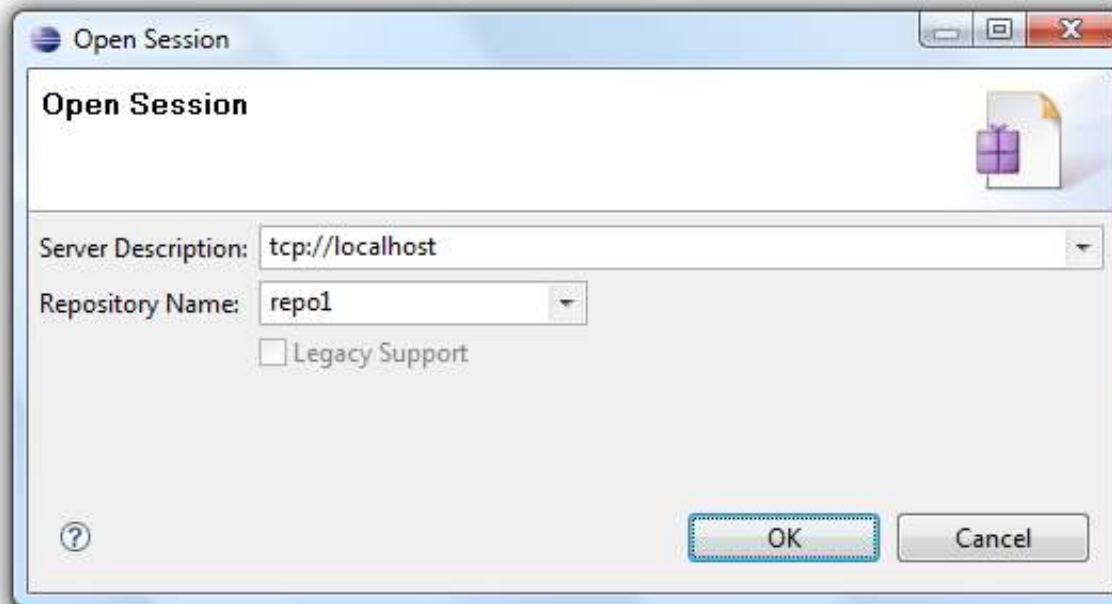
```
CDOServer [Eclipse Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.5.0_14\bin\javaw.exe (17.02.2008 09:59:41)
org.eclipse.net4j.internal.util.security.ChallengeNegotiatorConfigurer@30d82d
org.eclipse.internal.net4j.Net4jTransportInjector@c09554
org.eclipse.net4j.internal.tcp.TCPSelectorInjector@18bf072
Acceptor.receiveExecutor = java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor@9a8a68
Acceptor.lifecycleEventConverter = org.eclipse.internal.net4j.acceptor.Acceptor$1@1f4e571
Acceptor.acceptedConnectors =
selector = TCPSelector
selectionKey = sun.nio.ch.SelectionKeyImpl@1d8c528
startSynchronously = true
synchronousStartTimeout = 4000
startLatch = java.util.concurrent.CountDownLatch@5976c2[Count = 0]
serverSocketChannel = sun.nio.ch.ServerSocketChannelImpl[/0.0.0.0:2036]
address = 0.0.0.0
port = 2036

[INFO] CDO Server started
Application Started: 5016
```

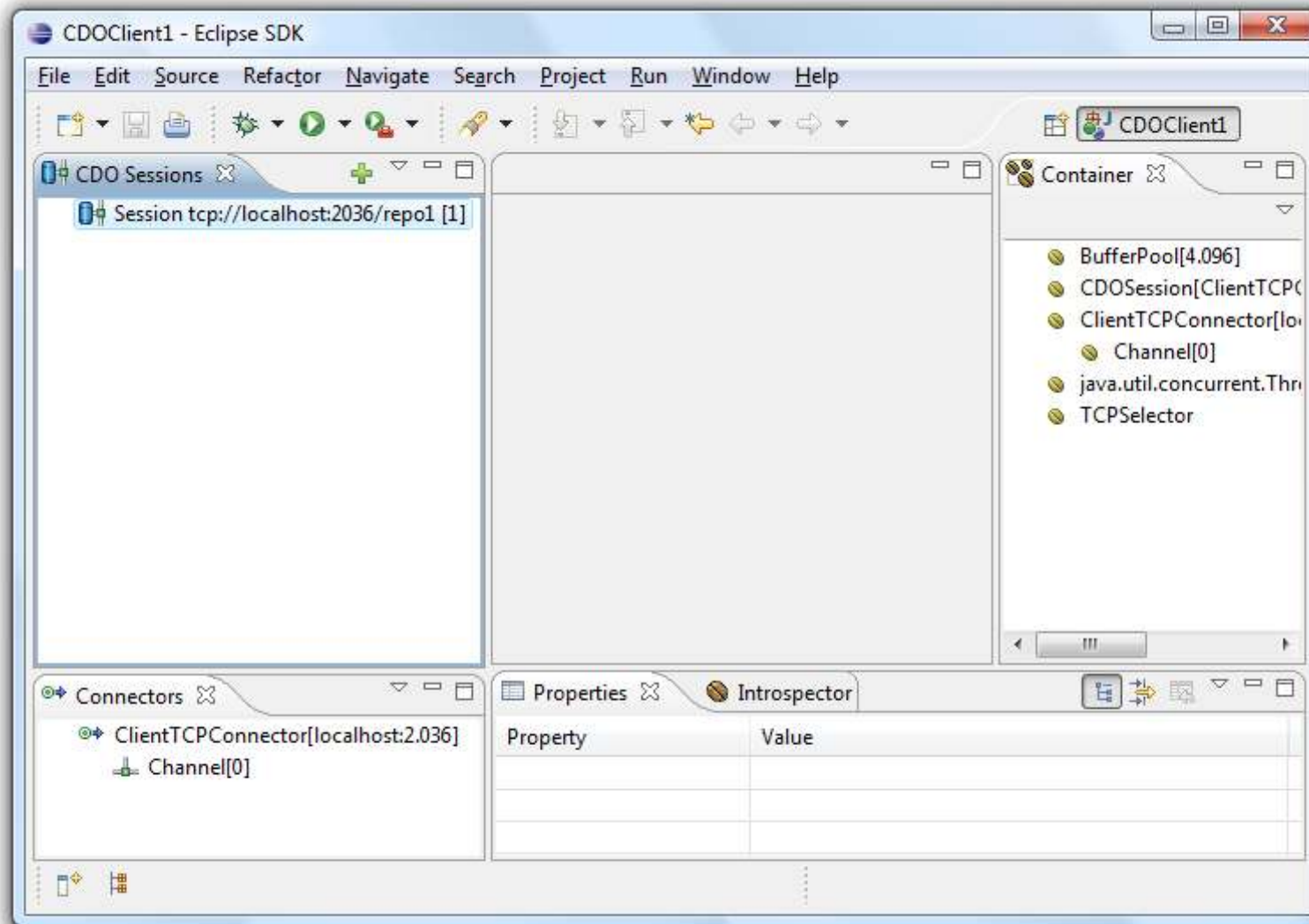
Using the CDO Client



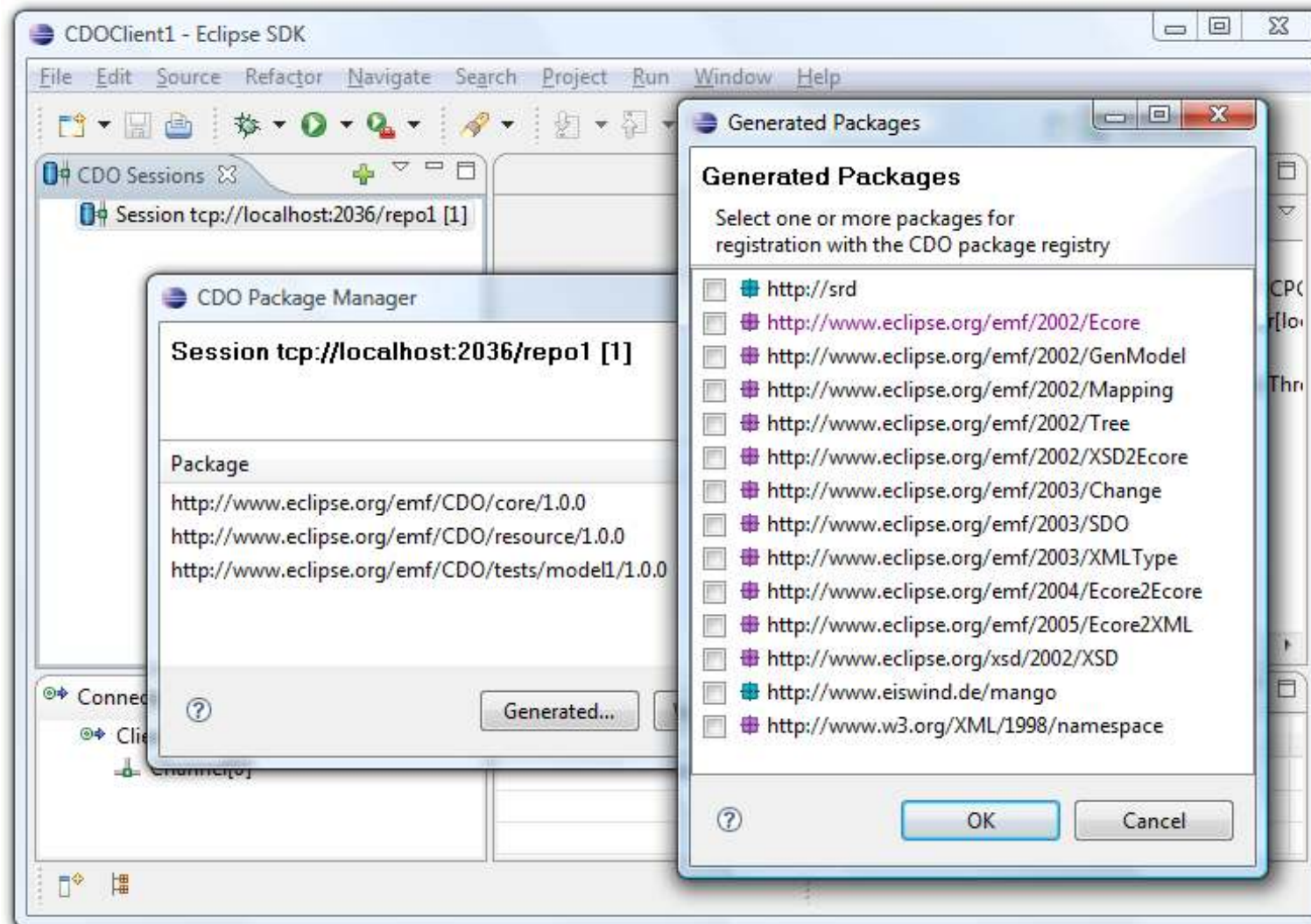
Using the CDO Client



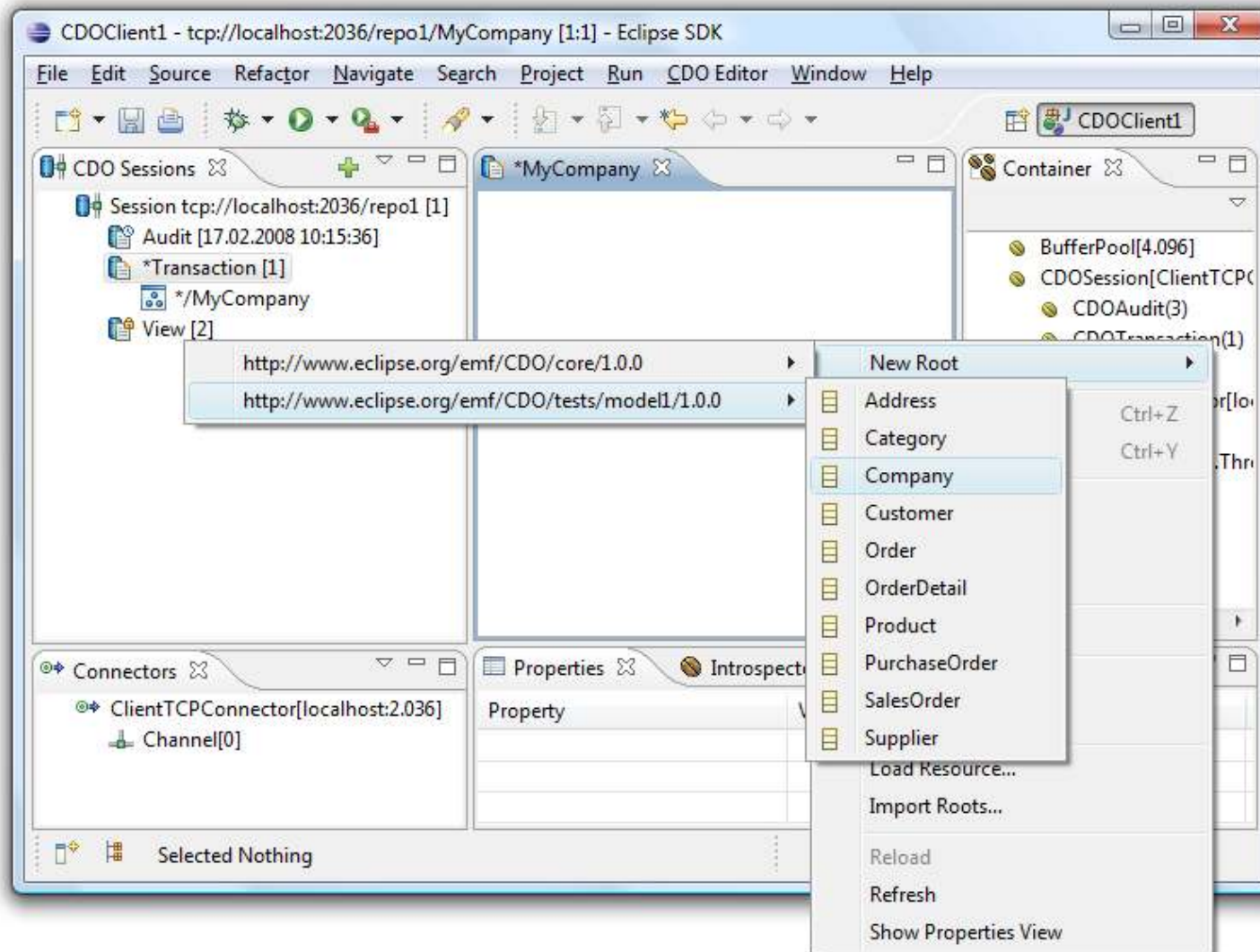
Using the CDO Client



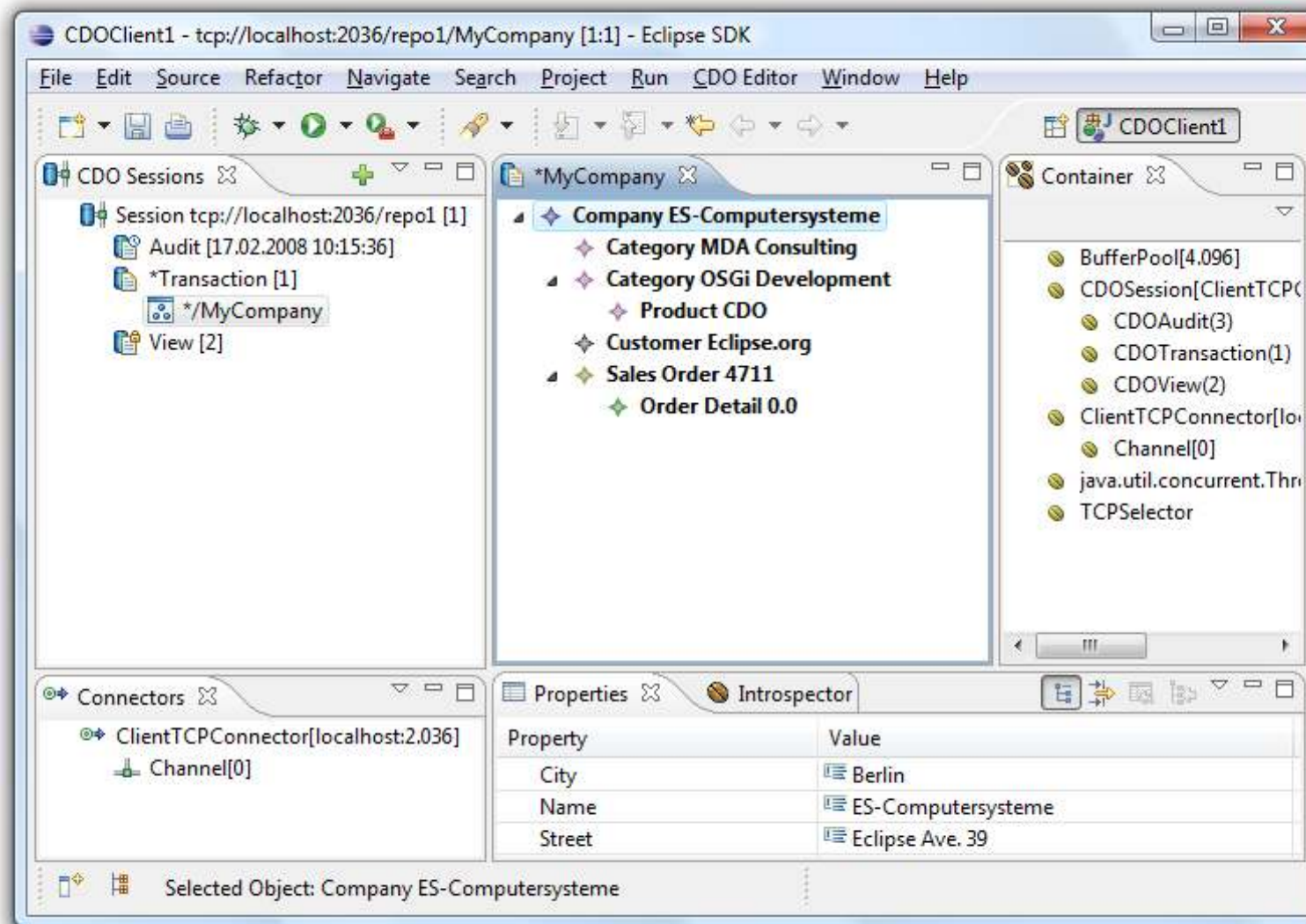
Using the CDO Client



Using the CDO Client



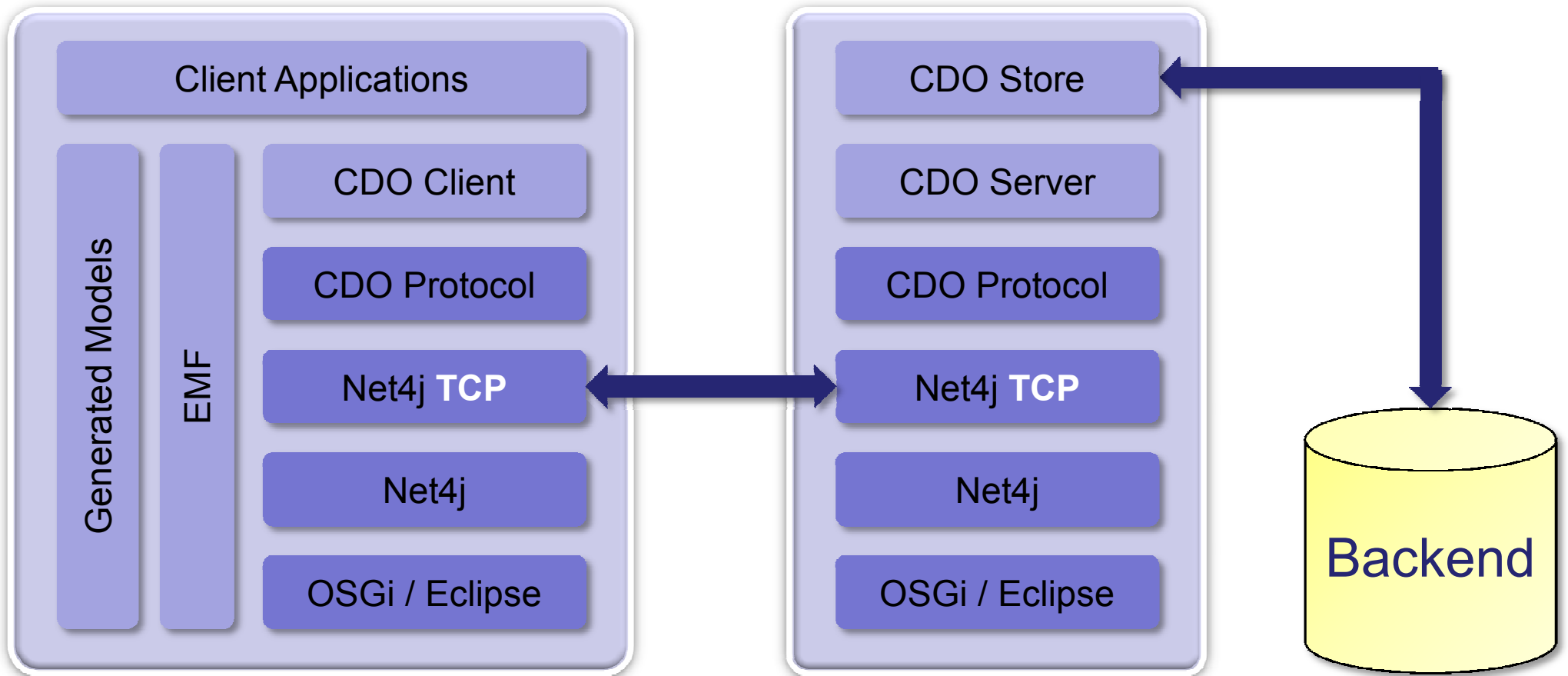
Using the CDO Client



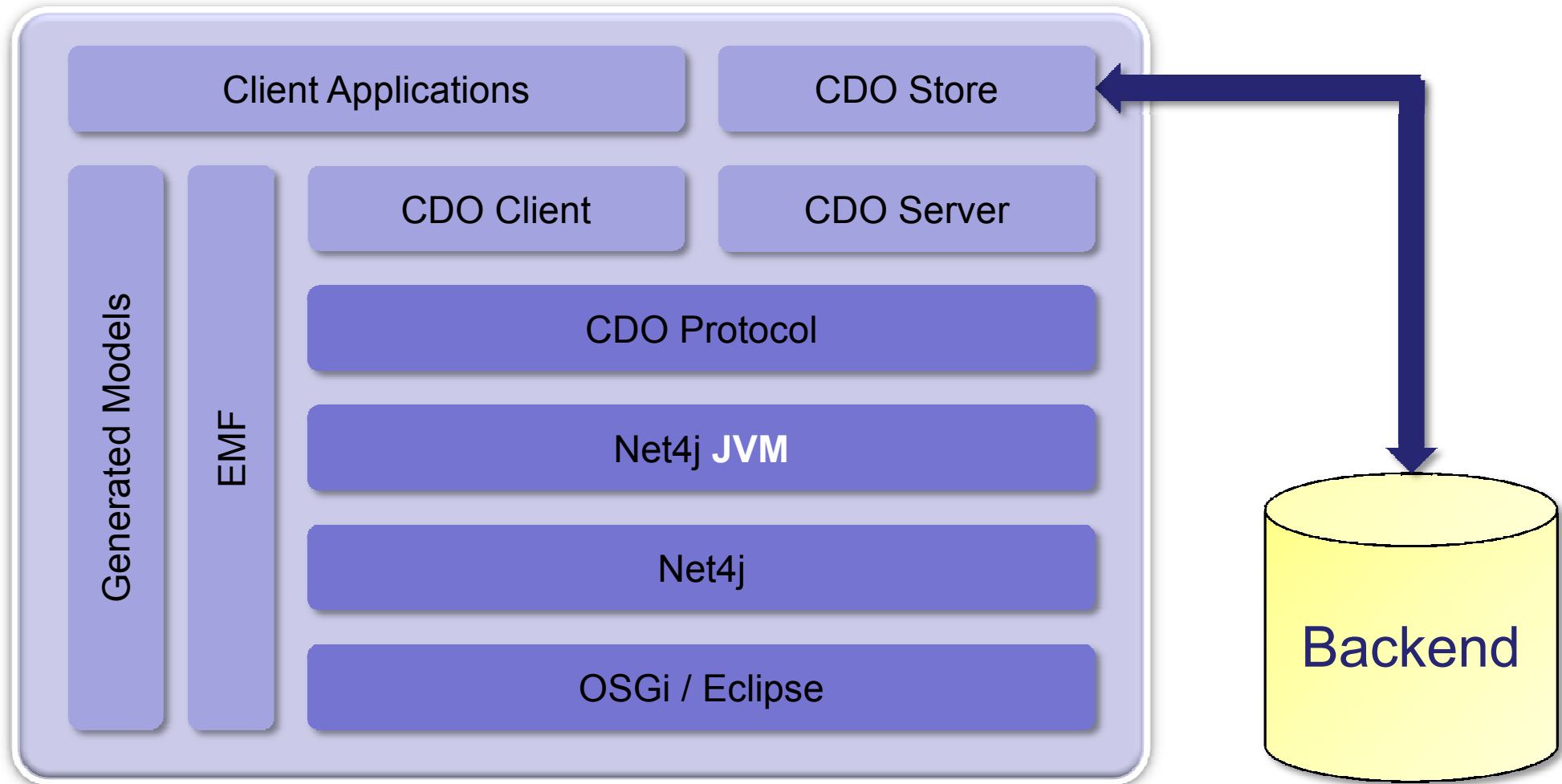
Detailed Architecture

- Deployment Options
 - ◆ Networked Remote Server
 - ◆ Embedded Server
- Static Decomposition
 - ◆ Server Components
 - ◆ Client Components
- Component Interaction
 - ◆ Committing a Transaction
 - ◆ Demand Loading Objects

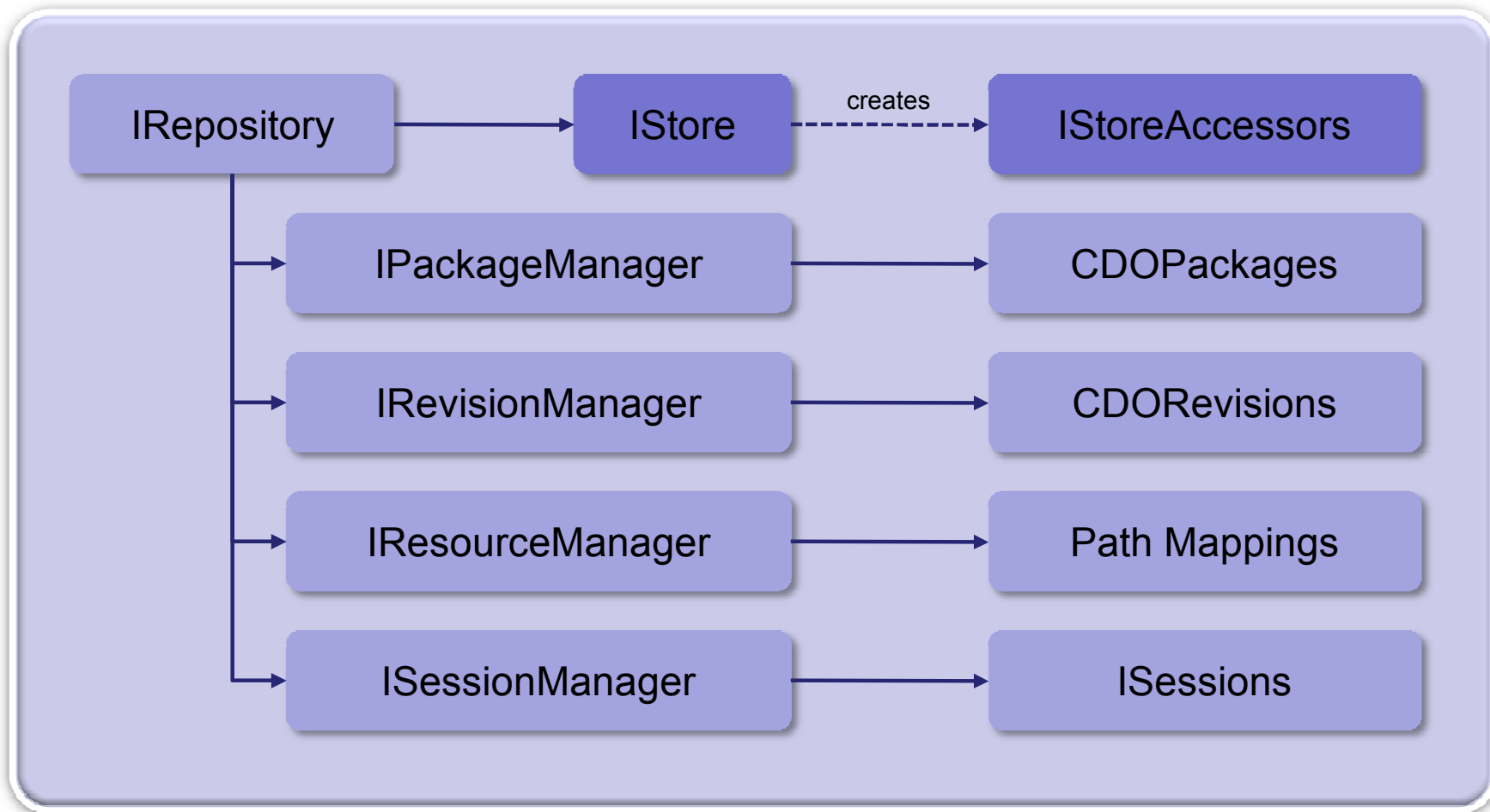
Deployment Options - Networked



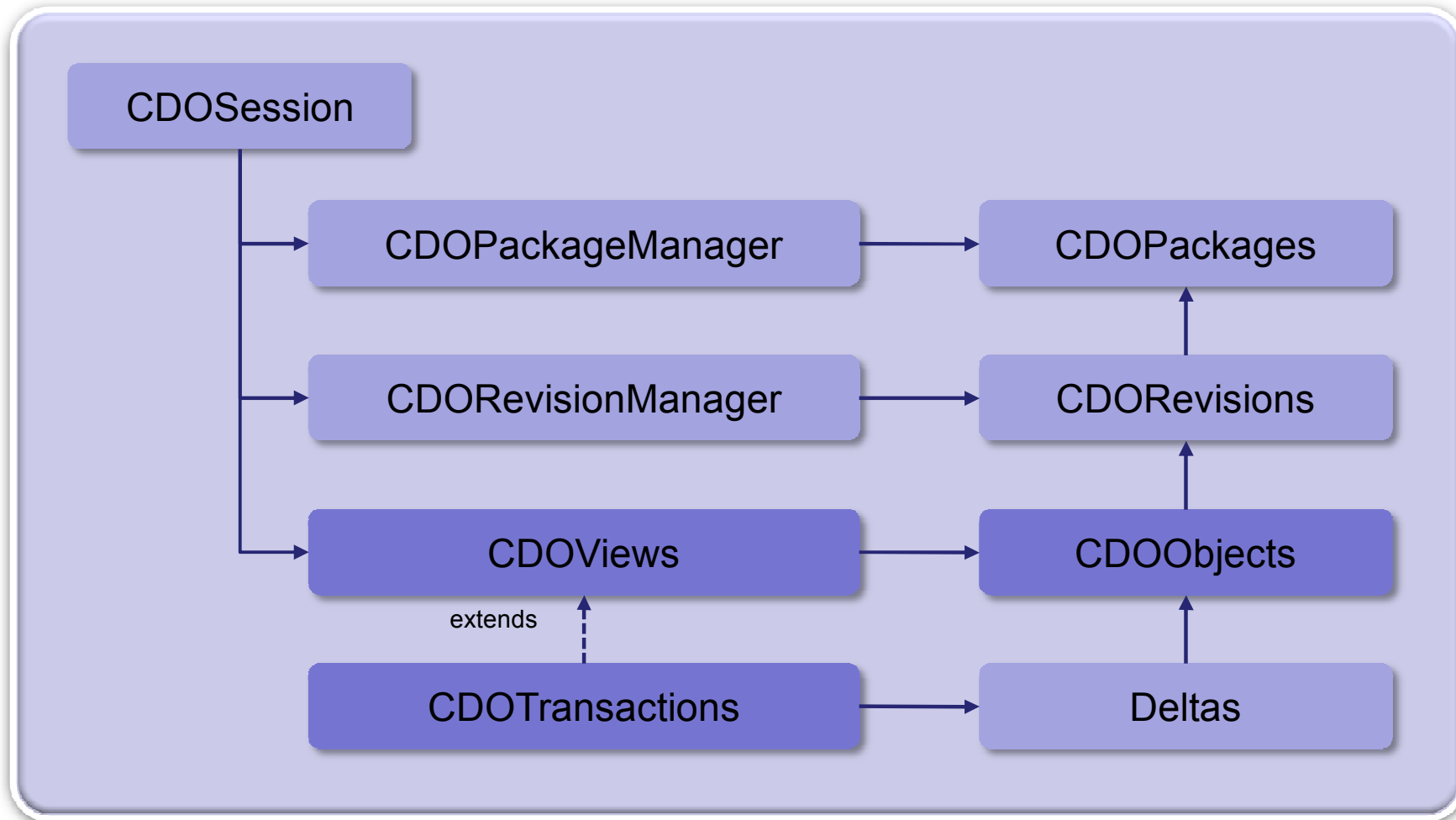
Deployment Options - Embedded



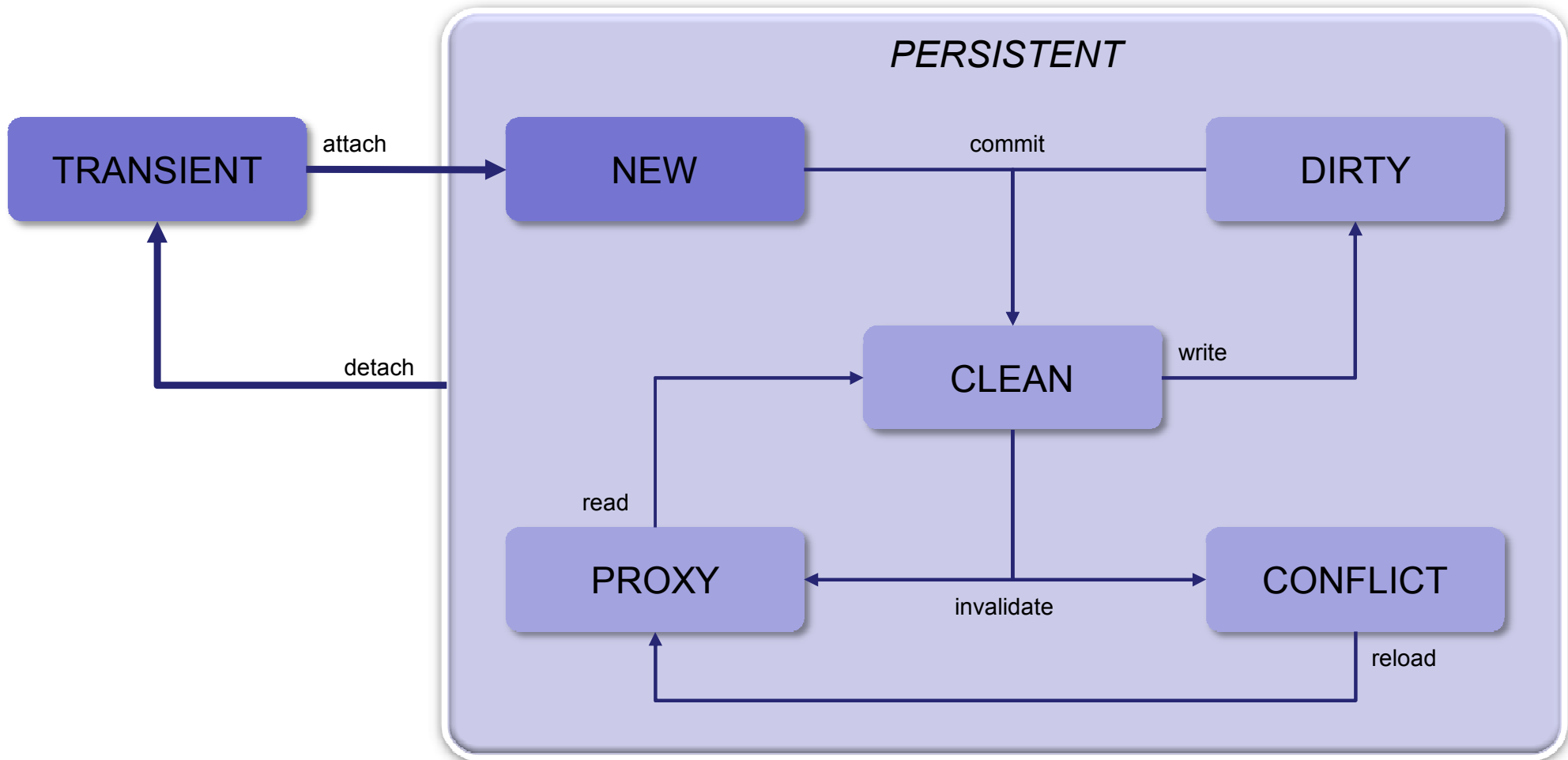
Static Decomposition - Server



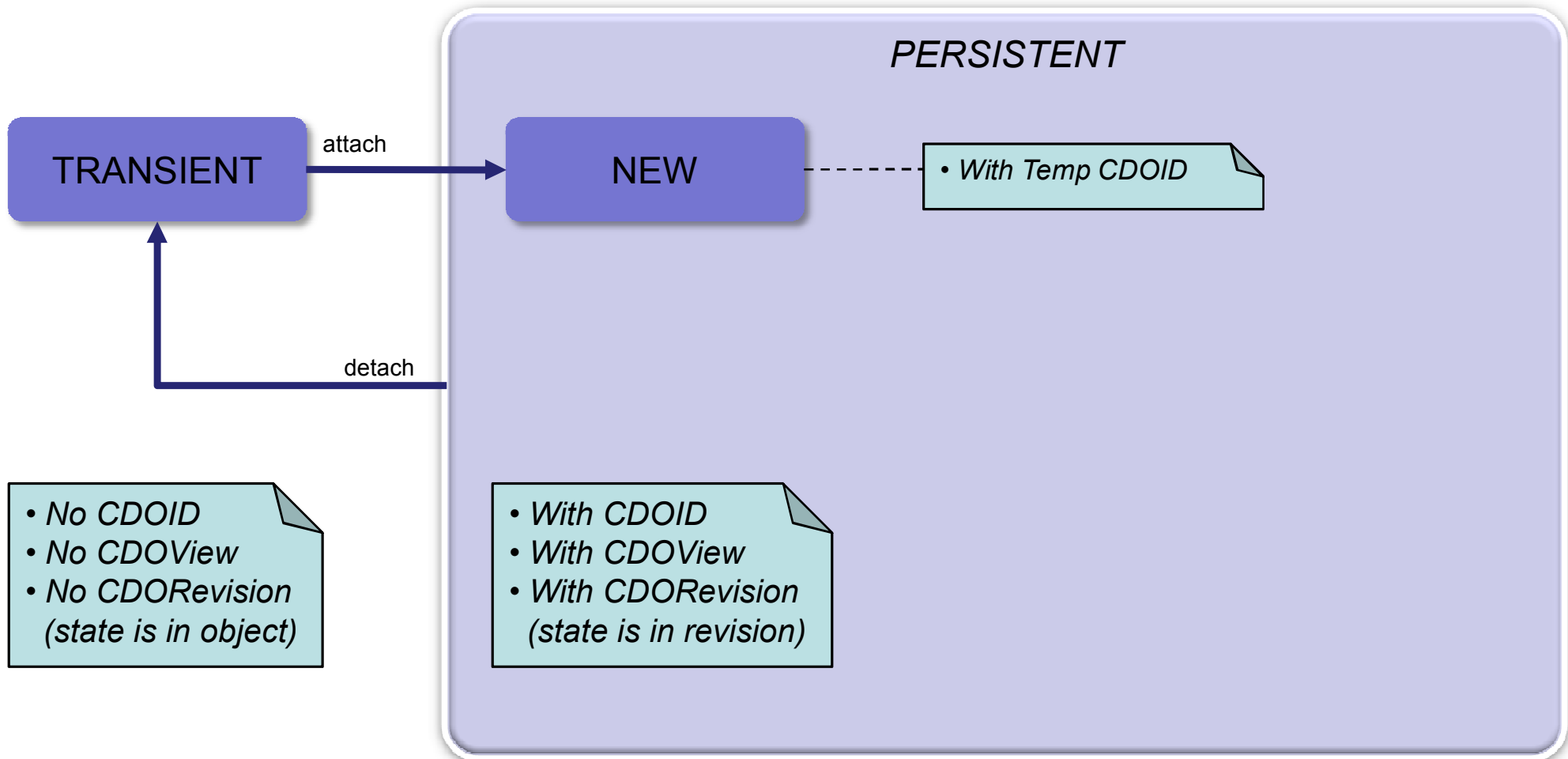
Static Decomposition: Client



Component Interaction – CDOStateMachine (1)



Component Interaction – CDOStateMachine (2)



Component Interaction - Committing

- Client adds/modifies CDOObjects
- Client transaction creates temporary IDs for new objects and records change deltas
- Commit() sends new packages, new revisions and revision deltas to the server

Client

- Server passes data to the configured store
- Store remaps temporary IDs and persists the data
- Server sends back ID mappings
- Server notifies other sessions about invalidations

Server

- Client transaction applies ID mappings

Client

Component Interaction – Demand Loading

- | | |
|---|--------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Client accesses an EReference • CDORevision delivers target CDOID • CDOView looks up target CDOObject <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Found → Finished ◆ CDORevisionManager looks up CDORevision <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Found → Creates new CDOObject, links it with revision, finished ▪ CDORevisionManager sends LoadRevisionRequest | Client |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ IRevisionManager looks up CDORevision <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✦ If not found → Loads CDORevision from IStore and caches it ▪ IRevisionManager sends back CDORevision to client | Server |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ CDORevisionManager caches CDORevision | Client |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates new CDOObject, links it with revision, finished | |

Programming

- Using a Managed Container
- Using the Server API
- Using the Client API

Using a Managed Container (1)

```
public interface IManagedContainer extends IContainer<Object>
{
    public IRegistry<IFactoryKey, IFactory> getFactoryRegistry ();
    public IManagedContainer registerFactory (IFactory factory);

    public List<IElementProcessor> getPostProcessors ();
    public void addPostProcessor (IElementProcessor postProcessor, boolean processExistingElements);
    public void addPostProcessor (IElementProcessor postProcessor);
    public void removePostProcessor (IElementProcessor postProcessor);

    public Set<String> getProductGroups ();
    public Set<String> getFactoryTypes (String productGroup);
    public IFactory getFactory (String productGroup, String factoryType);

    public Object putElement (String productGroup, String factoryType, String description, Object element);
    public Object removeElement (String productGroup, String factoryType, String description);
    public Object getElement (String productGroup, String factoryType, String description);
    public Object[] getElements (String productGroup, String factoryType);
    public Object[] getElements (String productGroup);
    public String[] getElementKey (Object element);

    public void clearElements ();
    public void loadElements (InputStream stream) throws IOException;
    public void saveElements (OutputStream stream) throws IOException;
}
```


Using a Managed Container (2)

```
<plugin>
  <extension
    point="org.eclipse.net4j.util.factories">
    <factory
      class="org.eclipse.net4j.internal.tcp.TCPAcceptorFactory"
      productGroup="org.eclipse.net4j.acceptors"
      type="tcp" />
    <factory
      class="org.eclipse.net4j.internal.tcp.TCPConnectorFactory"
      productGroup="org.eclipse.net4j.connectors"
      type="tcp" />
    <factory
      class="org.eclipse.net4j.internal.tcp.TCPSelectorFactory"
      productGroup="org.eclipse.net4j.selectors"
      type="tcp" />
  </extension>
  <extension
    point="org.eclipse.net4j.util.elementProcessors">
    <elementProcessor
      class="org.eclipse.net4j.internal.tcp.TCPSelectorInjector">
    </elementProcessor>
  </extension>
</plugin>
```

Using a Managed Container (3)

```

1  IManagedContainer container = IPluginContainer.INSTANCE;
2
3  IConnector connector = (IConnector) container.getElement (
4      "org.eclipse.net4j.connectors",
5      "tcp",
6      "localhost:2036");
  
```

```

> TCPSelector [debug.lifecycle.dump] DUMP TCPClientConnector@8
>     Connector.userID = null
>     Connector.negotiator = null
>     Connector.negotiationContext = null
>     Connector.bufferProvider = BufferPool[4.096]
>     Connector.receiveExecutor = java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor@dd7404
>     Connector.nextChannelID = 1
>     Connector.connectorState = CONNECTED
>     TCPConnector.selector = TCPSelector
>     TCPConnector.controlChannel = Channel[Control]
>     TCPConnector.host = localhost
>     TCPConnector.port = 2036
  
```

Using a Managed Container (4)

```
// Turn on tracing
OMPlatform.INSTANCE.setDebugging(true);

// Prepare the standalone infra structure
// Not needed when running inside Eclipse
IManagedContainer container = ContainerUtil.createContainer();

Net4jUtil.prepareContainer(container); // Prepare the Net4j kernel
JVMUtil.prepareContainer(container); // Prepare the JVM transport
CDOServerUtil.prepareContainer(container); // Prepare the CDO server
CDOUtil.prepareContainer(container, false); // Prepare the CDO client

// Start the JVM transport
IAcceptor acceptor = JVMUtil.getAcceptor(container, "default");

// Open a JVM connection
IConnector connector = JVMUtil.getConnector(container, "default");
```

Using the Server API

```
// Prepare store parameters
IMappingStrategy strategy = CDODBUtil.createMappingStrategy("horizontal");
IDBAdapter adapter = DBUtil.getDBAdapter("mysql");
IConnectionProvider provider = DBUtil.createConnectionProvider(dataSource);

// Create a DBStore
IStore store = CDODBUtil.createStore(strategy, adapter, provider);

// Create a repository
Map<String, String> props = new HashMap<String, String>();
props.put(Props.PROP_SUPPORTING_REVISION_DELTAS, "true");
props.put(Props.PROP_CURRENT_LRU_CAPACITY, "10000");
props.put(Props.PROP_REVISIED_LRU_CAPACITY, "10000");
IRepository repository = CDOServerUtil.createRepository("repo", store, props);

// Start the repository
CDOServerUtil.addRepository(container, repository);
```

Using the Client API

```
// Open an embedded connection
IConnector connector = JVMUtil.getConnector(container, "default");

// Open a session and register the model
CDOSession session = CDOUtil.openSession(connector, "repo", true);
session.getPackageRegistry().putEPackage(Model1Package.eINSTANCE);

// Start a transaction and create a resource
CDOTransaction transaction = session.openTransaction();
Resource resource = transaction.createResource("/my/big/resource");

// Work normally with the EMF resource
resource.getContents().add(getInputModel());
transaction.commit();

// Cleanup
session.close();
connector.disconnect();
```

Advanced Features

- Models
- Optimizations
- Network Protocol
- Server Side
- DB Store

Models

- Support for dynamic models
 - ◆ just load .ecore file and commit to repository
- Support for legacy models
 - ◆ for compiled models without access to .genmodel

Optimizations

- Sharing of objects between views/transactions
 - ◆ Modeled state resides in the session
- Demand loading and unloading of objects
 - ◆ Containment does not prevent laziness
- Transmission of only change deltas
 - ◆ Currently from client to server
- Partial collection loading (chunking)
- Adaptable object pre-fetching
 - ◆ Configurable per view
 - ◆ Intelligent model usage analyzers
 - ◆ Optionally done in background

Network Protocol

- Net4j based binary application protocol
 - ◆ Buffered, non-blocking, asynchronous
- Pluggable transport layer
 - ◆ NIO socket transport
 - ◆ JVM embedded transport
- Pluggable fail over support
- Pluggable authentication
 - ◆ Challenge/response negotiation
- Multiple acceptors per server

Server Side

- Multiple repositories per server
 - ◆ Configurable storage adapter per repository
 - Shipped with JDBC based O/R mapping adapter
 - Known to work with an Objectivity OODB adapter
 - Work on a Hibernate adapter is underway
 - ◆ Configurable caching per repository
- Supported Environments
 - ◆ OSGi and Eclipse
 - ◆ Standalone applications

DB Store

- Supports the auditing mode of the repository
- Pluggable mapping strategies
 - ◆ Horizontal mappings
 - ◆ Vertical mappings
 - ◆ Different mapping modes for collections
- Pluggable SQL dialect adapters
 - ◆ Derby adapter
 - ◆ Mysql adapter
 - ◆ Hsqldb adapter

Open Discussion

Thank you for listening!

<http://wiki.eclipse.org/CDO>

<http://wiki.eclipse.org/Net4j>

Questions?

Comments?

Suggestions?